

Substitute Bill No. 5022

January Session, 2003

## AN ACT REQUIRING THE COLLECTION OF DNA SAMPLES FROM PERSONS CONVICTED OF A CRIME.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- Section 1. Section 54-102g of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2003*):
- 3 (a) Any person who is convicted of a [criminal offense against a 4 victim who is a minor, a nonviolent sexual offense or a sexually violent 5 offense, as those terms are defined in section 54-250, or of a felony 6 found by the sentencing court to have been committed for a sexual purpose as provided in section 54-254] crime, as defined in section 53a-8 <u>24</u>, and is sentenced to the custody of the Commissioner of Correction 9 shall, [at any time] prior to release from custody [, have a sample of 10 such person's blood taken and at such time as the commissioner may 11 specify, submit to the taking of a blood or other biological sample for 12 DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) analysis to determine identification 13 characteristics specific to the person.
  - (b) Any person who is convicted of a [criminal offense against a victim who is a minor, a nonviolent sexual offense or a sexually violent offense, as those terms are defined in section 54-250, or of a felony found by the sentencing court to have been committed for a sexual purpose, as provided in section 54-254, who] <u>crime</u>, as defined in section 53a-24, and is not sentenced to a term of confinement shall, as a

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- 20 condition of such sentence [, have a sample of such person's blood
- 21 taken] and at such time as the sentencing court may specify, submit to
- 22 the taking of a blood or other biological sample for DNA
- 23 (deoxyribonucleic acid) analysis to determine identification
- 24 characteristics specific to the person.
- 25 (c) Any person who is found not guilty by reason of mental disease 26 or defect pursuant to section 53a-13 of a [criminal offense against a 27 victim who is a minor, a nonviolent sexual offense or a sexually violent 28 offense, as those terms are defined in section 54-250, or of a felony 29 found by the sentencing court to have been committed for a sexual 30 purpose, as provided in section 54-254] crime, as defined in section 31 53a-24, shall, [at any time] prior to discharge from custody in 32 accordance with subsection (e) of section 17a-582, section 17a-588 or 33 subsection (g) of section 17a-593 [, have a sample of such person's 34 blood taken] and at such time as the superintendent of the hospital for 35 psychiatric disabilities in which such person is confined or the 36 Commissioner of Mental Retardation with whom such person has been 37 placed may specify, submit to the taking of a blood or other biological 38 sample for DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) analysis to determine 39 identification characteristics specific to the person.
  - (d) Any person who has been convicted of a crime, as defined in section 53a-24, and is serving a period of probation or parole, and who has not submitted to the taking of a blood or other biological sample pursuant to subsection (a), (b) or (c) of this section, shall, prior to discharge from the custody of the Court Support Services Division or the Board of Parole and at such time as said division or board may specify, submit to the taking of a blood or other biological sample for DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) analysis to determine identification characteristics specific to the person.
  - [(d)] (e) The analysis shall be performed by the Division of Scientific Services within the Department of Public Safety. The identification characteristics of the profile resulting from the DNA analysis shall be stored and maintained by the division in a DNA data bank and shall

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- 53 be made available only as provided in section 54-102j, as amended by 54 this act.
- 55 Sec. 2. Section 54-102h of the general statutes is repealed and the 56 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2003*):
  - (a) Each <u>blood or other biological</u> sample required pursuant to section 54-102g, as amended by this act, from persons who are to be incarcerated shall be [withdrawn] taken at the receiving unit or at such other place as is designated by the Department of Correction. The required samples from persons who are not sentenced to a term of confinement shall be [withdrawn] taken at a time and place specified by the sentencing court. The required samples from persons who are found not guilty by reason of mental disease or defect pursuant to section 53a-13 and are confined in a hospital for psychiatric disabilities or placed with the Commissioner of Mental Retardation shall be taken at a time and place specified by the superintendent of such hospital or said commissioner, as the case may be. The required samples from persons who are serving periods of probation or parole shall be taken at a time and place specified by the Court Support Services Division or the Board of Parole, as the case may be. Only a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery in this state, a qualified laboratory technician, a registered nurse or a phlebotomist shall [withdraw] take any blood sample to be submitted to analysis. No civil liability shall attach to any person authorized to [withdraw blood] take a blood or other biological sample as provided in this section as a result of the act of [withdrawing blood] taking such sample from any person submitting thereto, if the blood or other biological sample was [withdrawn] taken according to recognized medical procedures, provided no person shall be relieved from liability for negligence in the [withdrawing] taking of any [blood] such sample.
    - (b) Chemically clean sterile disposable needles and vacuum draw tubes shall be used for all blood samples. The tube or container for a blood or other biological sample shall be sealed and labeled with the subject's name, Social Security number, date of birth, race and gender,

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the name of the person collecting the sample, and the date and place of collection. The [tubes] tube or container shall be secured to prevent tampering with the contents.

- (c) The steps set forth in this section relating to the taking, handling, identification and disposition of blood or other biological samples are procedural and not substantive. Substantial compliance therewith shall be deemed to be sufficient. The samples shall be transported to the Division of Scientific Services within the Department of Public Safety not more than fifteen days following [withdrawal] their collection and shall be analyzed and stored in the DNA data bank in accordance with sections 54-102i, as amended by this act, and 54-102j, as amended by this act.
- 98 Sec. 3. Section 54-102i of the general statutes is repealed and the 99 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2003*):
  - (a) Whether or not the results of an analysis are to be included in the data bank, the Division of Scientific Services within the Department of Public Safety shall conduct the DNA analysis in accordance with procedures adopted by the division to determine identification characteristics specific to the individual whose blood or other biological sample is being analyzed. Such procedures shall conform to nationally recognized and accepted standards for DNA analysis. The Commissioner of Public Safety or the commissioner's designee shall complete and maintain on file a form indicating the name of the person whose sample is to be analyzed, the date and by whom the [blood] sample was received and examined, and a statement that the seal on the tube <u>or container</u> had not been broken or otherwise tampered with. The remainder of a [blood] sample submitted for analysis and inclusion in the data bank pursuant to section 54-102g, as amended by this act, may be divided, labeled as provided for the original sample, and securely stored by the division in accordance with specific procedures set forth in regulations adopted by the Department of Public Safety in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54 to ensure the integrity and confidentiality of the samples. All or part of the

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- remainder of that sample may be used only (1) to create a statistical data base provided no identifying information on the individual whose sample is being analyzed is included, or (2) for retesting by the division to validate or update the original analysis.
  - (b) The division shall initiate a DNA testing process not later than forty-five days after the receipt of a blood or other biological sample that has been submitted for analysis. A report of the results of a DNA analysis conducted by the division as authorized, including the profile and identifying information, shall be made and maintained at the division. A certificate and the results of the analysis shall be admissible in any court as evidence of the facts therein stated. Except as specifically provided in this section and section 54-102j, as amended by this act, the results of the analysis shall be securely stored and shall remain confidential.
- 133 Sec. 4. Section 54-102j of the general statutes is repealed and the 134 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2003*):
  - (a) It shall be the duty of the Division of Scientific Services within the Department of Public Safety to receive blood or other biological samples and to analyze, classify and file the results of DNA identification characteristics profiles of blood or other biological samples submitted pursuant to section 54-102g, as amended by this act, and to make such information available as provided in this section. The results of an analysis and comparison of the identification characteristics from two or more blood or other biological samples shall be made available directly to federal, state and local law enforcement officers upon request made in furtherance of an official investigation of any criminal offense. A request may be made by personal contact, mail or electronic means. The name of the person making the request and the purpose for which the information is requested shall be maintained on file with the division.
  - (b) Upon the request of any person identified and charged with an offense as the result of a search of information in the data bank, a copy

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- of the request for a search shall be furnished to such person so identified and charged. Only when a sample or DNA profile supplied by the person making the request satisfactorily matches a profile in the data bank shall the existence of data in the data bank be confirmed or identifying information from the data bank be disseminated.
- (c) The Department of Public Safety shall adopt regulations, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54, governing (1) the methods of obtaining information from the data bank in accordance with this section, and (2) procedures for verification of the identity and authority of the person making the request. The department shall specify the positions in that agency which require regular access to the data bank and samples submitted as a necessary function of the job.
- (d) The Division of Scientific Services shall create a separate statistical data base comprised of DNA profiles of blood or other biological samples of persons whose identity is unknown. Nothing in this section or section 54-102k shall prohibit the Division of Scientific Services from sharing or otherwise disseminating the information in the statistical data base with law enforcement or criminal justice agencies within or without the state.
- (e) The Division of Scientific Services may charge a reasonable fee to search and provide a comparative analysis of DNA profiles in the data bank to any authorized law enforcement agency outside of the state.

This act shall take effect as follows:	
Section 1	October 1, 2003
Sec. 2	October 1, 2003
Sec. 3	October 1, 2003
Sec. 4	October 1, 2003

**JUD** Joint Favorable Subst.

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